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Space Dosimetry Telescope concept for the MSR Earth Return Orbiter

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Mars Sample Return

- MSR: NASA & ESA
 - Mars 2020 / Perseverance
 - Sample Return Lander / Sample

Fetch Rover,

Mars Ascent Vehicle

• Earth Return Orbiter













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Earth

Return

Orbiter

- MSR 3rd phase
- ESA
- Airbus DS
- 144 m²
 solar panels



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Space Dosimetry Telescope system for ERO (science P/L)

- Consortium lead by: $\ensuremath{\text{EK}}$
- Mars Sample Return Mission
- Earth Return Orbiter
- Provision of Space Dosimetry and Space Weather Data Products
- First return trip
- Launch: 2027
- Arrival back: 2033

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Objectives for the Space Dosimetry System

ID	Туре	Description
SDT-PO-1	Primary	To provide measurements of dosimetric quantities for the Earth-Mars cruise, the Mars orbit and Mars-Earth return mission segments of the MSR-ERO mission behind different typical shielding thicknesses expected for astronauts to support radiation health risk assessment and mitigation of the crew of future human space missions.
SDT-PO-2	Primary	To provide measurements of the energy distribution and flux dynamics of space radiation field for the Earth-Mars cruise, the Mars orbit and Mars-Earth return mission segments of the MSR-ERO mission to support radiation environment modeling of future human space missions.
SDT-SO-3	Secondary	To characterize the effects of solar radiation storms reaching the MSR-ERO spacecraft during mission operations and changes in space weather conditions on the energy distribution and flux dynamics of energetic charged particles population and related dosimetric quantities.
SDT-SO-4	Secondary	To provide science data comparisons between different mission segments of MSR- ERO.









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Combination of TRITEL and RADTEL





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TRITEL 3D silicon detector telescope

- The TRITEL telescope assembly would be implemented in different shielding configuration for each of the orthogonal directions as follows
 - Axis 1: 2x5 µm thick Ti-foil shielding as minimum possible shielding to measure the primary radiation environment;
 - Axis 2: 1.2 mm Al shielding, which is the Al-equivalent shielding of the astronaut space suit, this value corresponds to the minimum physical shielding in worst case for any human Mars mission;
 - Axis 3: 13.1mm AI shielding, which is the as-built ISS structure cumulative shielding depth distribution function median AIequivalent value
- LET_{water}: 0.2 120 keV/µm
- Absorbed dose (rate), dose eq. (rate), Q













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Payload Internal Design







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Payload Accommodation

- Mass: 2.45 kg
- 176.5 x 168 x 126 [mm³]





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Payload Accommodation TRITEL-X FoV RADTEL & TRITEL-Y FoV TRITEL-Z FoV UNOBSTRUCTED PARTIALLY OBSTRUCTED **OBSTRUCTED BY SAW** Courtesy: Airbus Defence and Space **UNOBSTRUCTED** 08/09/2022



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Detector responses for protons (RADTEL)





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Detector responses for electrons (RADTEL)



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Université de Mons, WRMISS 2022









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Performance tests

- Proton PIF Proton Irradiation Facility at PSI
 - Energies after degrader: 230 MeV to 6 MeV

in air

- Energies set to mean energies of the logic
- Set ups: 0°, 180°, 20°
- Electron EMON Electron monochromator at PSI
 - Simple bending magnet and strong electron source in large vacuum chamber















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Performance tests

- We see some what more counts in other proton energy bins
- Also some contamination in electron bins (but not in the case of MC)
- Analysis and interpretation of results are on-going





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