

# RadLab Platform: Investigating Space Radiation

National Aeronautics and  
Space Administration



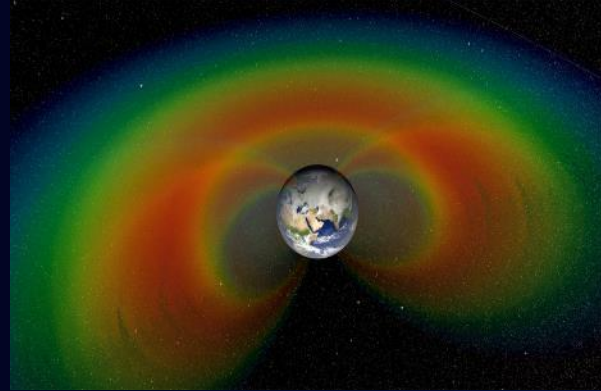
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Space Biosciences Research Branch Chief  
Project Manager for Open Science for Space Biology (GeneLab/ALSDA)  
Lead Scientist for the Radiation Biophysics Laboratory  
NASA Ames Research Center

# Biologically Relevant Environmental Factors Encountered in Spaceflight

Microgravity/Reduced Gravity



Ionizing Radiation



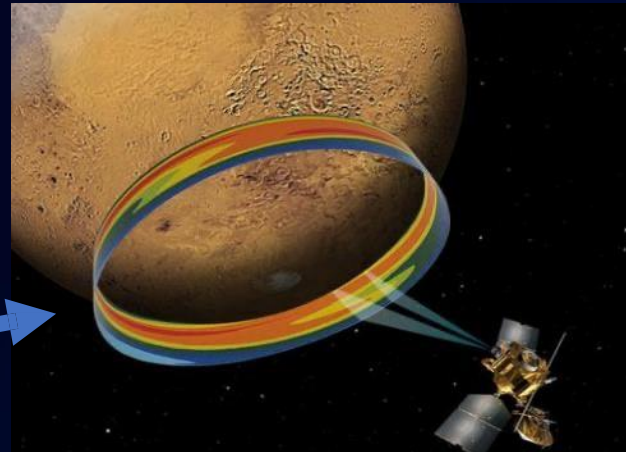
Credits: NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center/Scientific Visualization Studio

Altered Day/Night Cycles:  
Circadian Rhythm Changes



Altered Temperature and  
Atmosphere

- Elevated CO<sub>2</sub>
- Reduced atmospheric pressure and elevated volumetric fraction of oxygen



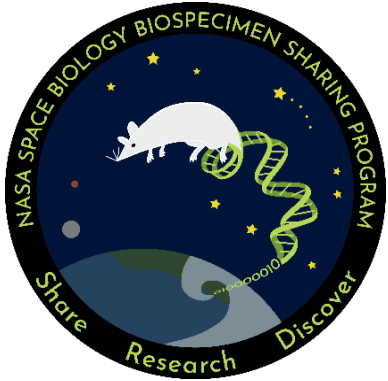
Isolation



COMBINATION OF MULTIPLE STRESSORS

# NASA Biological Open Science Resources

## Biospecimen Sharing Program (BSP)



Dissection and preservation of rodent tissues from Flight and Ground investigations. Coordination of internal tissue sharing



**NASA Internal Program**

## NASA Biological Institutional Scientific Collection (NBISC)



Collection of non-human specimens and space microbial culture

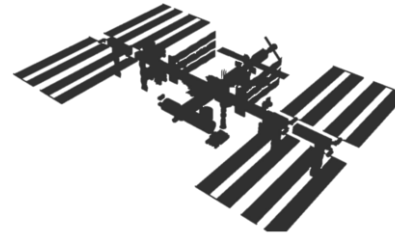


**Open-Source Science Programs – Available Globally**

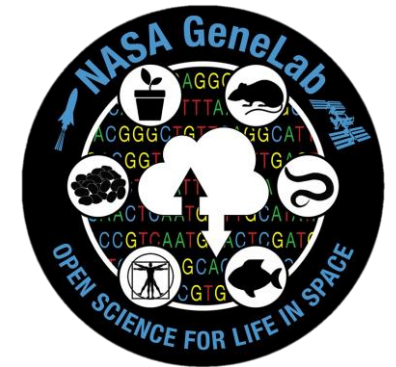
## Ames Life Sciences Data Archive (ALSDA)



Collection and curation of mission, project, and imaging data



## NASA GeneLab (GL)



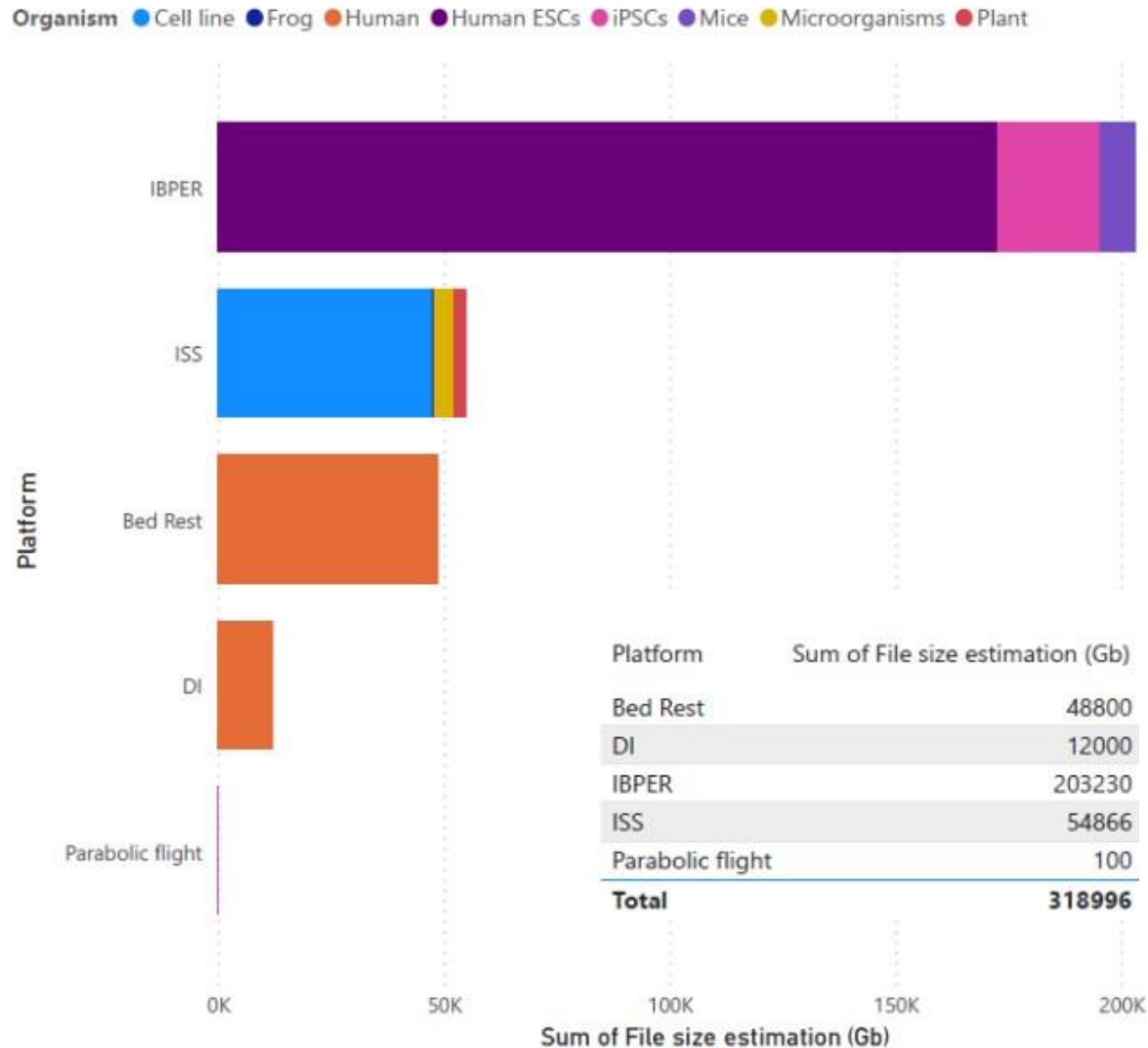
Collection and curation of omics data



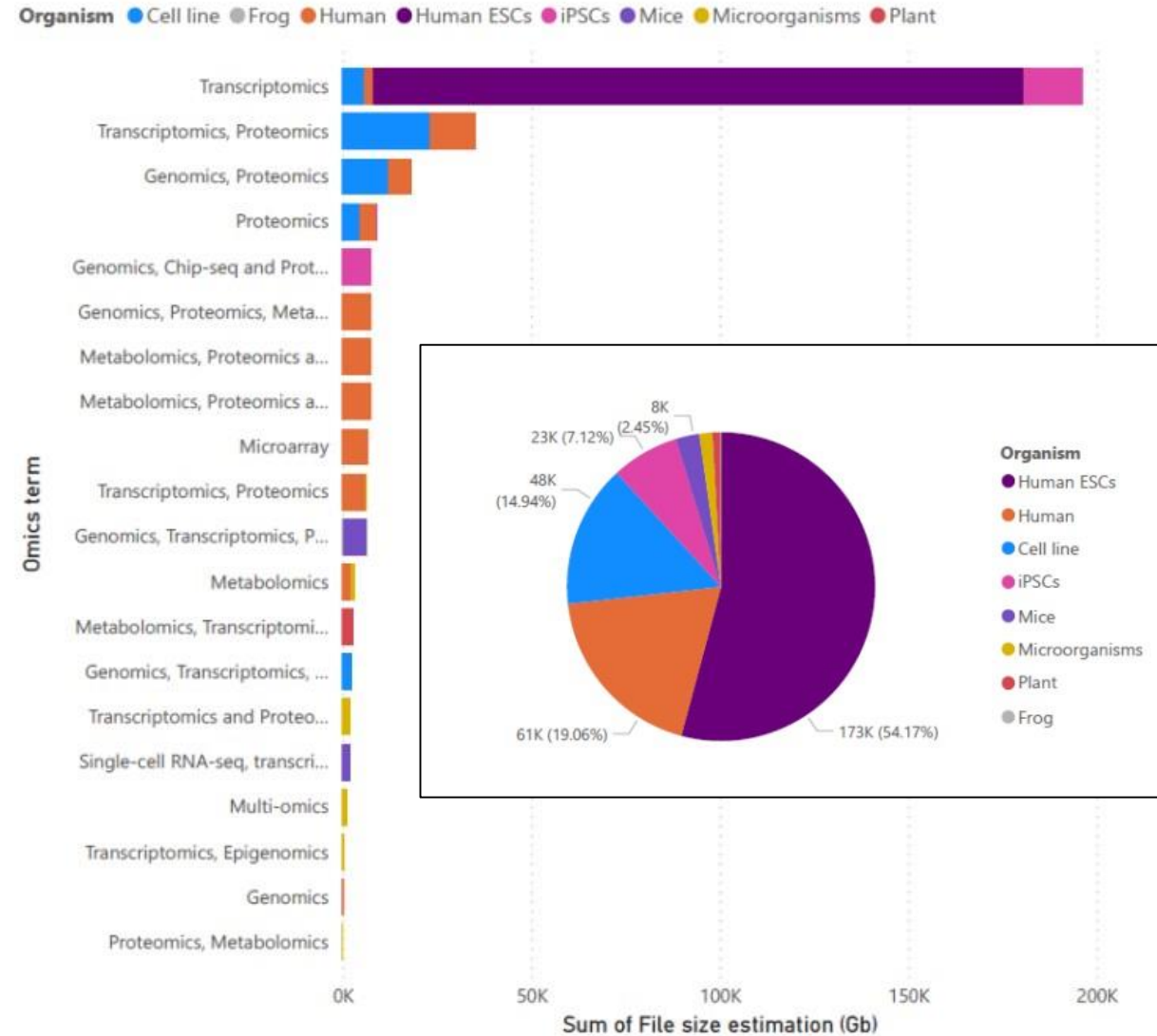
# European Space Agency data arriving in OSDR: ~318 TB

Total of 39 Omics experiments, of which 21 are Multi-omics

Sum of File size estimation (Gb) by Platform and Organism



Sum of File size estimation (Gb) by Omics term and Organism



# OSDR - Environmental Data App

Environmental Data App

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**Mission Dashboard**

RR-9 ▾

- Mission info
- Telemetry Data
- Radiation Data

Mission Comparison

Data Tables



Open Science for Life in Space

BETA

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## Environmental Data App

The Environmental Data App (EDA) is a portal where users can visualize and compare International Space Station (ISS) environmental telemetry data and radiation data gathered from spaceflight missions. On the Mission Dashboard the users can visualize Temperature, Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), and Relative Humidity measurements and Radiation doses recorded on the ISS and ground control for the duration of the mission. The Mission Comparison feature can be used to visualize data across multiple missions. Raw and summary data is available for download on the Data Tables tab through the Data Tables section.

### [Rodent Research 9 \(SpaceX-12\)](#)

The spaceflight environment is known to result in significant physiological changes on many aspects of the body during long-duration mission in low Earth orbit, posing hazards to the astronauts. This mission's primary objective is to use mice to better understand the visual impairment and joint tissue degradation that are affecting astronauts living in space for long periods of time, and to examine possible ways to counteract those health problems. NASA is also working to maximize science return from this mission by sharing tissues from the animals with as many NASA investigators as possible.

# OSDR - Environmental Data App

## Mission Dashboard

RR-9 ▾

Mission info

Telemetry Data

Radiation Data

Mission Comparison

Data Tables

## Mission Milestone Dates ⓘ

Display Mission milestones

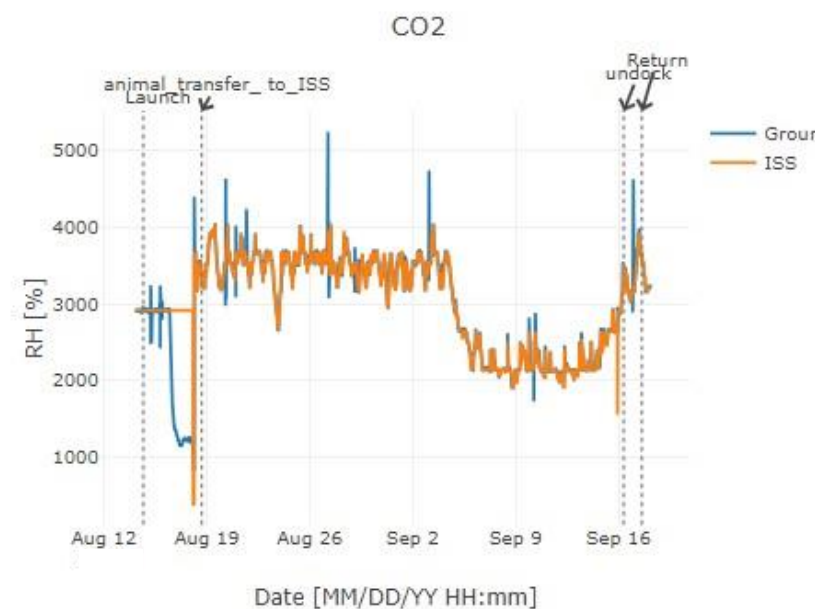
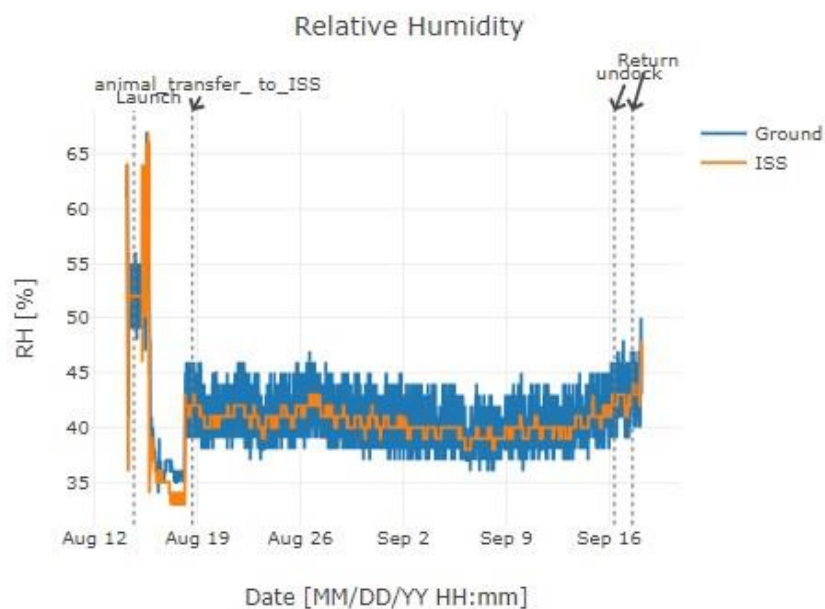
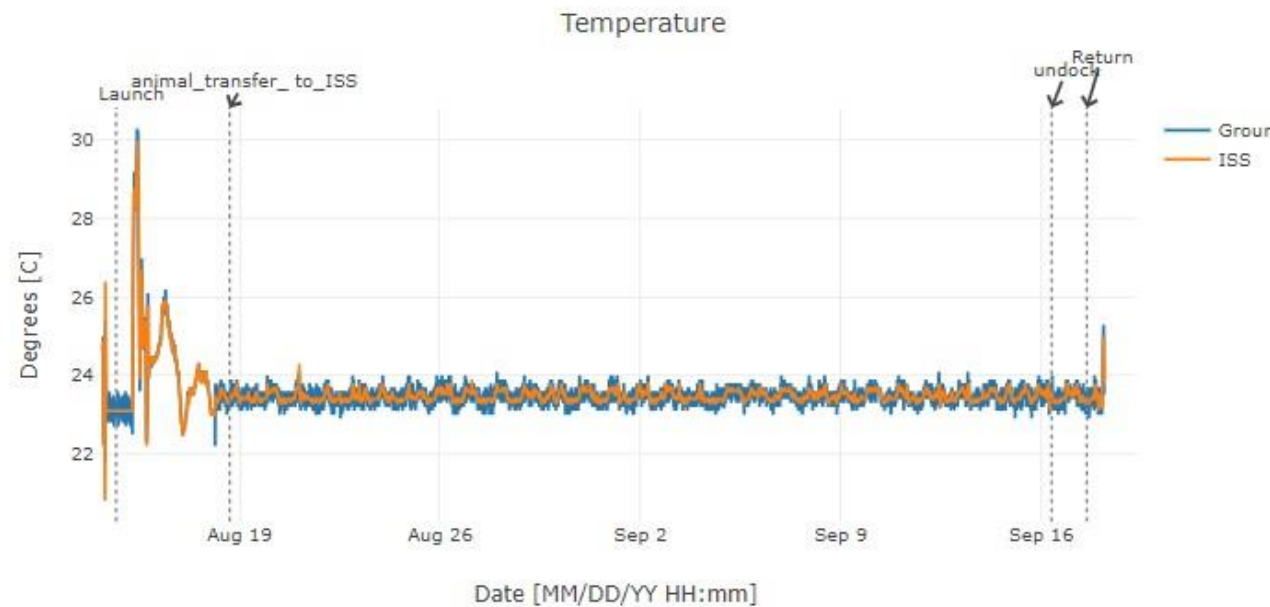
Launch: 8-14-2017 16:33:00

Animal transfer to ISS:  
8-15-2017 15:43:00

Undock: 9-16-2017 08:43:00

Return: 9-17-2017 14:13:00

## Telemetry data ⓘ



# OSDR Environmental Data App

Radiation Tab  
Breaks down GCR/SAA  
Example of SPE

Environmental Data  
App

## Mission Dashboard

RR-9 ▾

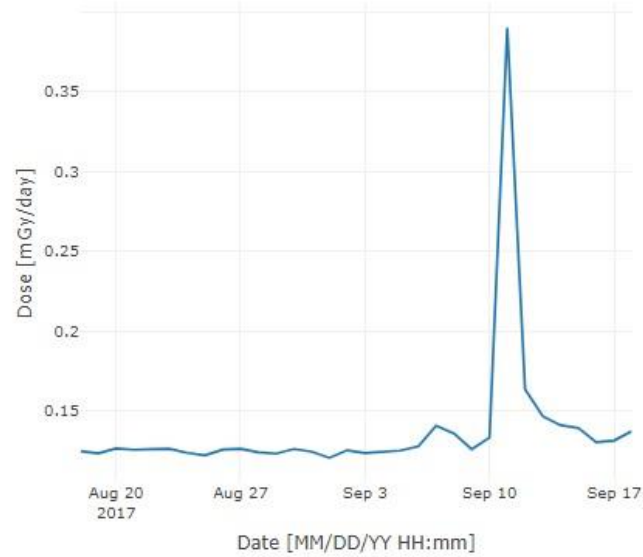
- Mission info
- Telemetry Data
- Radiation Data

Mission Comparison

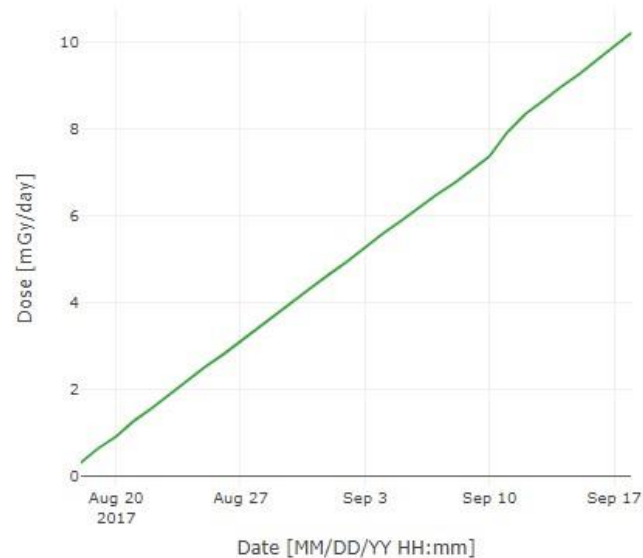
Data Tables

## Radiation data ⓘ

### Galactic Cosmic Ray (GCR) ⓘ



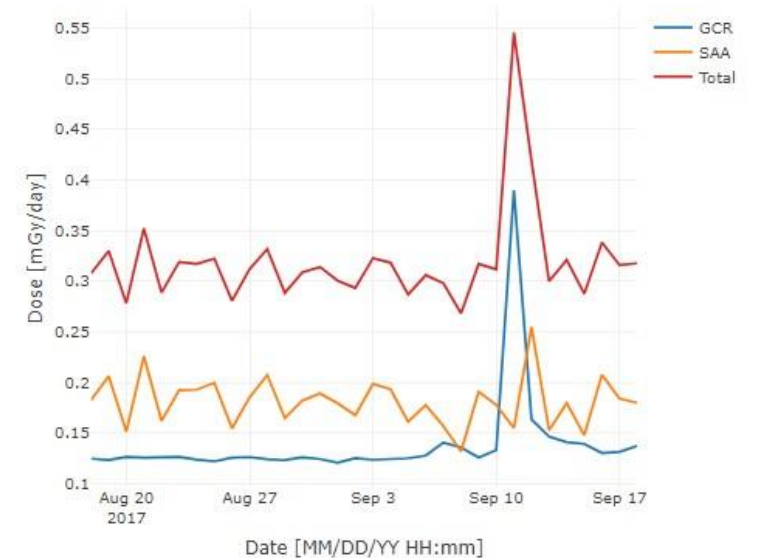
### Accumulated Radiation Dose ⓘ



### South Atlantic Anomaly (SAA) ⓘ



### Total Radiation Dose ⓘ





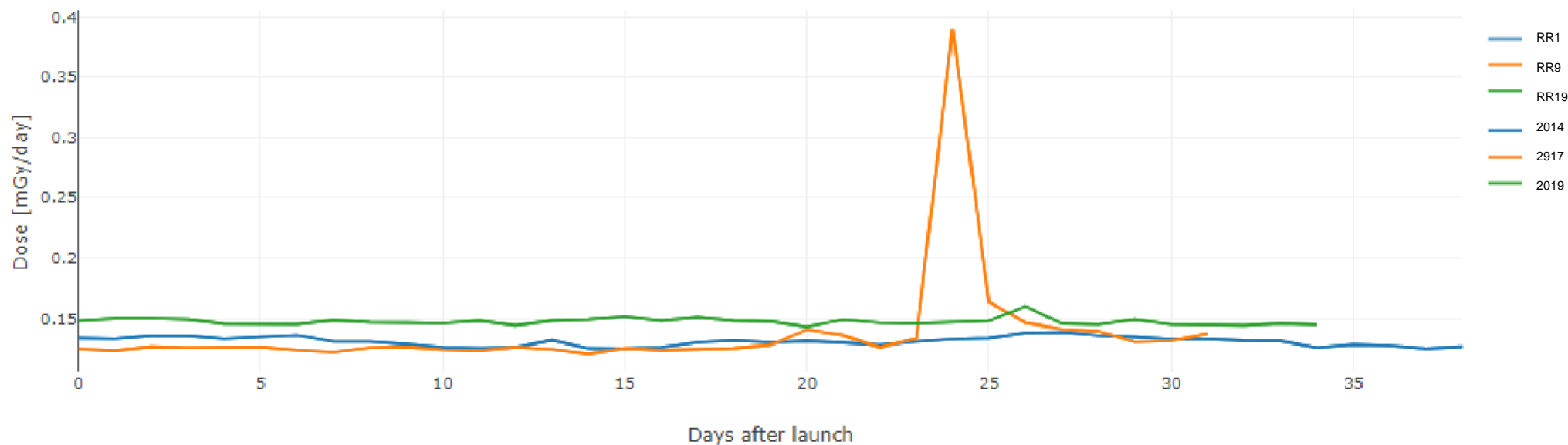
## Mission Comparison

Select missions to compare

RR1  RR3  RR4  RR5  RR6  RR8  RR9  RR12  RR17  RR18  RR19

- Temperature
- Relative Humidity
- CO2
- Radiation**
- GCR
- SAA
- Total
- Accumulated

Galactic Cosmic Ray (GCR)



Copy Excel CSV PDF Print

Search:

Mission	Min GCR Dose [mGy/day]	Max GCR Dose [mGy/day]	Mean GCR Dose [mGy/day]	Standard Deviation GCR Dose [mGy/day]	Median GCR Dose [mGy/day]
RR1	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.00	0.13
RR9	0.12	0.39	0.14	0.05	0.13
RR19	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.00	0.15

Mission Dashboard

### Mission Comparison

Data Tables



**Mission Comparison**

- Temperature
- Relative Humidity
- CO2
- Radiation**
- GCR
- SAA
- Total
- Accumulated

Radiation Tab  
 Mission comparison  
 Relative time scale  
 Impact of solar  
 min/max on  
 dosimetry

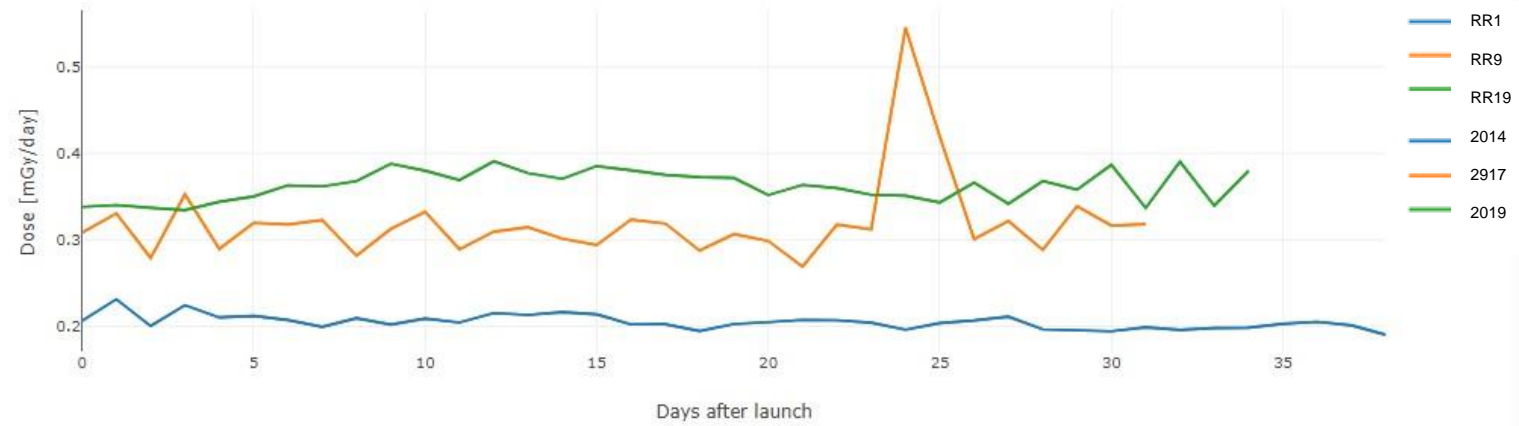
South Atlantic Anomaly (SAA)



- Copy
- Excel
- CSV
- PDF
- Print

Mission	Min SAA Dose [mGy/day]	Max SAA Dose [mGy/day]	Mean SAA Dose [mGy/day]	Standard Deviation SAA Dose [mGy/day]	Median SAA Dose [mGy/day]
RR1	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.07
RR9	0.13	0.26	0.18	0.02	0.18
RR19	0.18	0.25	0.21	0.02	0.21

Total Radiation

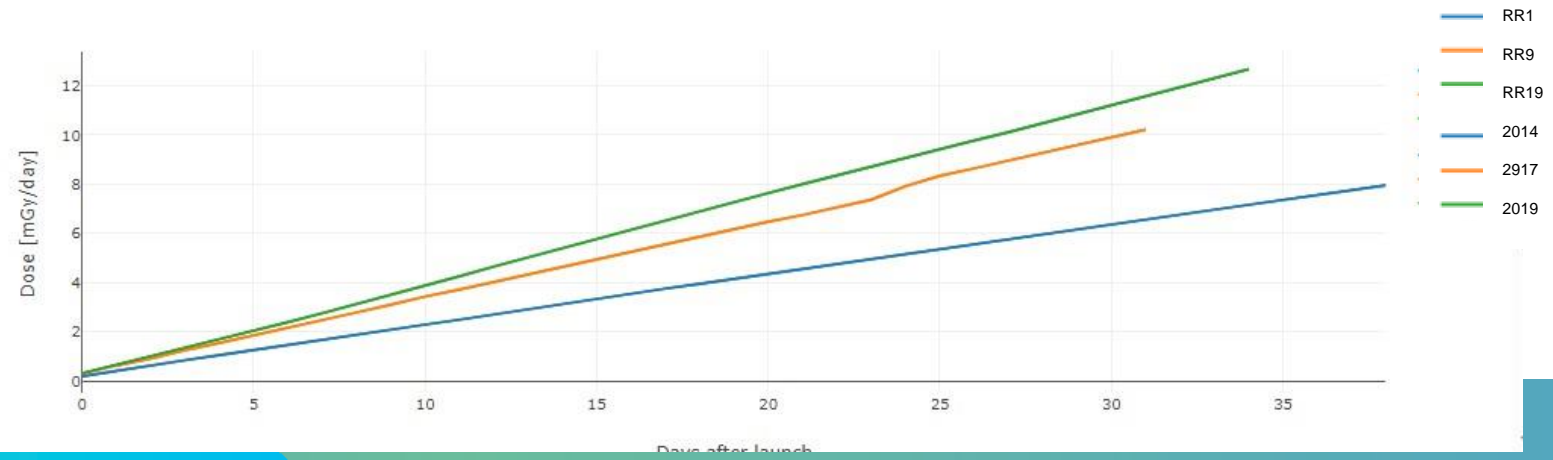


Copy Excel CSV PDF Print Search:

Mission	Min Total Dose [mGy/day]	Max Total Dose [mGy/day]	Mean Total Dose [mGy/day]	Standard Deviation Total Dose [mGy/day]	Median Total Dose [mGy/day]
RR1	0.19	0.23	0.20	0.01	0.20
RR9	0.27	0.55	0.32	0.05	0.31
RR19	0.33	0.39	0.36	0.02	0.36

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries

Accumulated Radiation



Radiation Tab  
Mission comparison  
Relative time scale  
Impact of solar  
min/max on  
dosimetry



### The RadLab portal and the RadLab data API

RadLab is a portal that aims to provide a single point of access to radiation telemetry data from multiple databases maintained by multiple space agencies.

The Web interface provides the ability to query, visualize, inspect, and download data; for example, [time series plots](#) of readings from multiple radiation detectors, [pairwise comparisons](#) of detector readings, and [geospatial visualizations](#) of radiation dose and flux registered by the detectors.

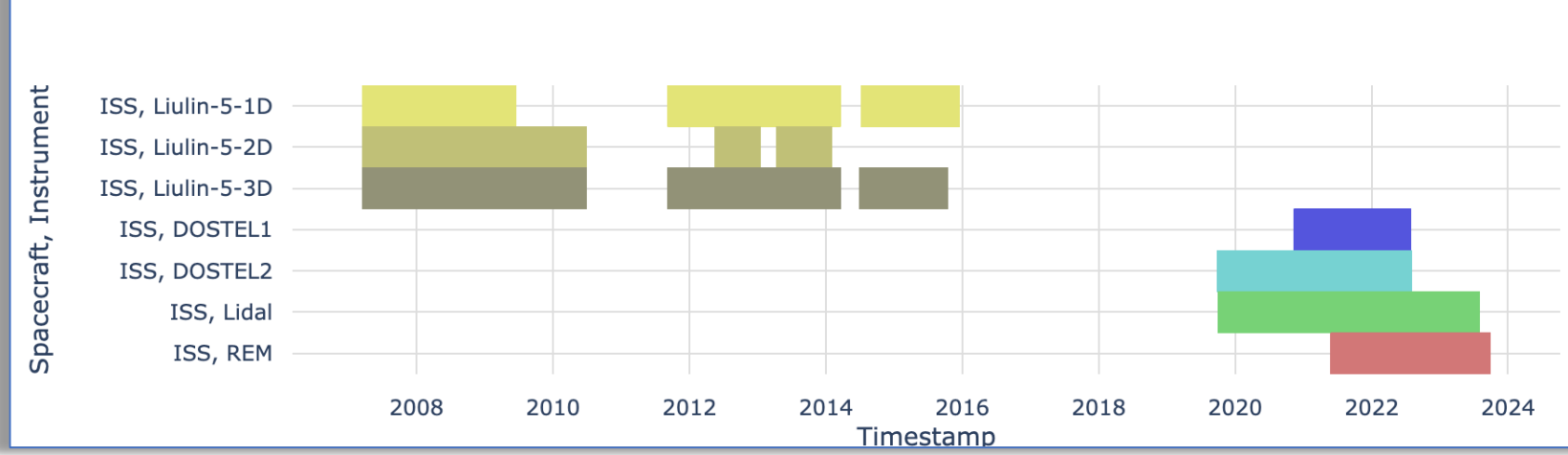
[The underlying API](#) enables data selection and retrieval at a programmatic level.

The demo version of RadLab contains the data obtained from four detectors included in the DORELI project (DOSTEL1, DOSTEL2, Lidal, REM; [Italian Space Agency](#)) and the data from three Liulin-5 detectors ([Bulgarian Academy of Sciences](#)). All seven detectors are/were located on the International Space Station (ISS).

## RadLab Platform Capabilities

- Data overview
- Time series plots
- Data comparison
- Geographical plots
- Data access / API

### Time span of available detector readings



- Data overview
- Time series plots
- Data comparison
- Geographical plots
- Data access / API

**Spacecraft, Instrument**

- ISS, DOSTEL1
- ISS, DOSTEL2
- ISS, Lidal
- ISS, REM
- ISS, Liulin-5-1D
- ISS, Liulin-5-2D
- ISS, Liulin-5-3D

**Measurement**

- Total dose rate
- Total flux

**Scale**

- Linear
- Log

Update

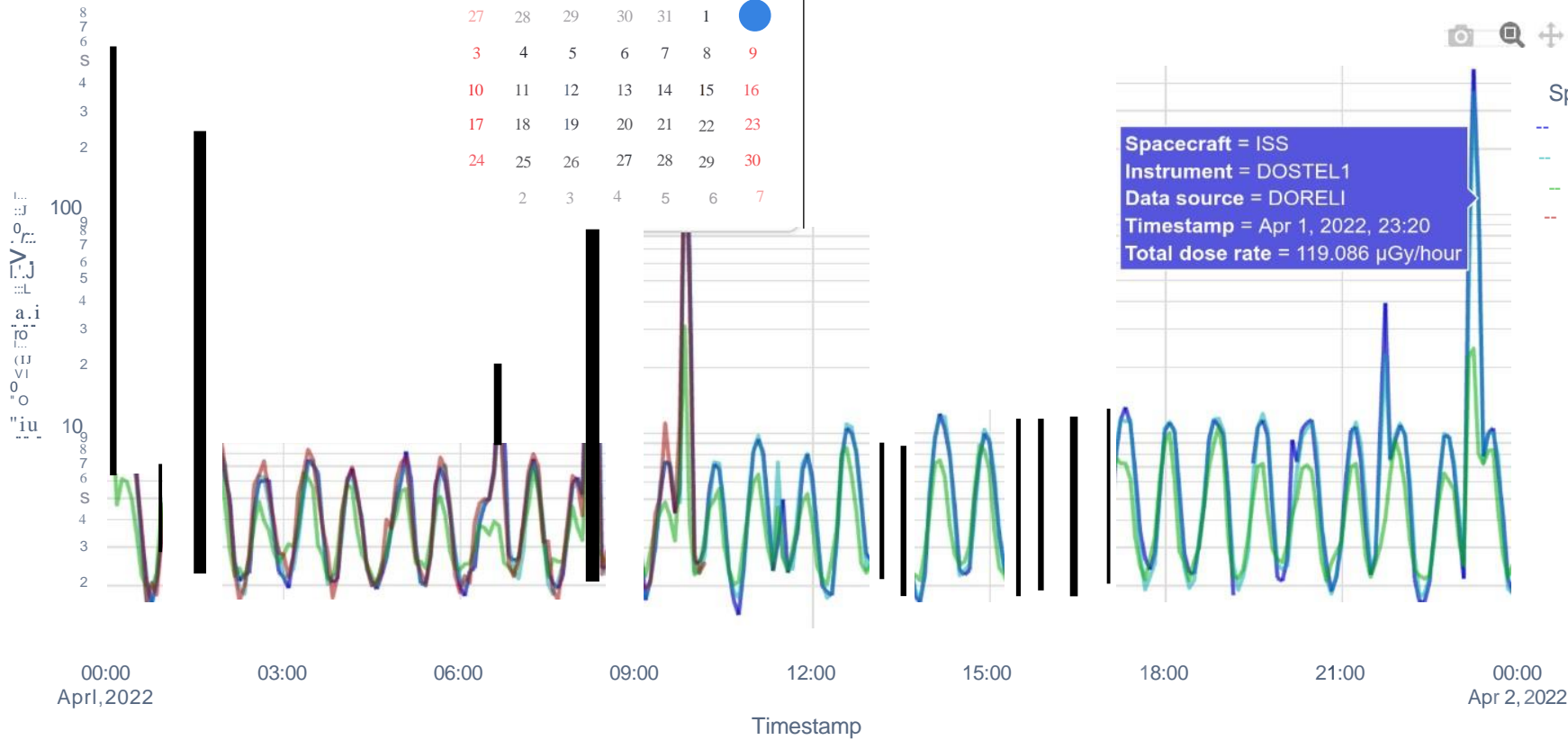
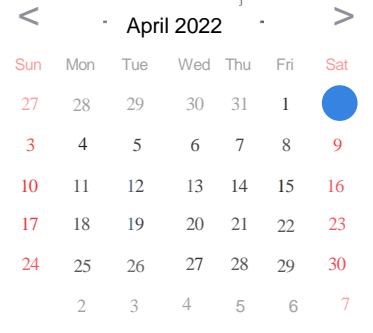
Retrieved data

Formats:

[CSV](#), [TSV](#), [JSON](#), [HTML](#)

**Time period**

Start: 04/01/2022, 12:00 AM  
 End: 04/02/2022, 12:00 AM



# Multi-format raw data download capabilities

## HTML

spacecraft	instrument	source	timestamp	dose_rate_total
ISS	DOSTEL1	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:00:00	290.826900363636
ISS	DOSTEL2	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:00:00	225.322131
ISS	Lidal	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:00:00	49.921313777676
ISS	REM	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:00:00	304.45104
ISS	DOSTEL1	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:05:00	576.20498774359
ISS	DOSTEL2	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:05:00	441.191662057508
ISS	Lidal	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:05:00	12.4811198675547
ISS	REM	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:05:00	394.68912
ISS	DOSTEL1	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:10:00	42.0836981052632
ISS	DOSTEL2	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:10:00	17.2710316875
ISS	Lidal	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:10:00	4.666333096772
ISS	REM	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:10:00	12.599346
ISS	DOSTEL1	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:15:00	8.081070962264
ISS	DOSTEL2	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:15:00	7.874416256410
ISS	Lidal	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:15:00	6.100163333799
ISS	REM	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:15:00	11.334756
ISS	DOSTEL1	DORELI	2022-04-01T00:20:00	9.307428

## CSV

#instrument	spacecraft	source	timestamp	flux_total
DOSTEL2	ISS	DORELI	2021-01-01T	0.25882892
DOSTEL2	ISS	DORELI	2021-01-01T	0.39735477
DOSTEL2	ISS	DORELI	2021-01-01T	0.43372988
DOSTEL2	ISS	DORELI	2021-01-01T	0.29760066
DOSTEL2	ISS	DORELI	2021-01-01T	0.16540546
DOSTEL2	ISS	DORELI	2021-01-01T	0.1251464
DOSTEL2	ISS	DORELI	2021-01-01T	0.11808112

## Multiple JSON formats

The image shows two side-by-side screenshots of a JSON viewer application. The left screenshot shows a 'columns' view where the data is organized into an array of objects, each representing a row of data with keys for spacecraft, instrument, source, timestamp, and dose\_rate\_total. The right screenshot shows a '0:' view where the data is organized into an array of objects, each representing a row of data with keys for spacecraft, instrument, source, timestamp, dose\_rate\_total, latitude, longitude, altitude, b, and l. The 'dose\_rate\_total' key is expanded in the right view to show its value, 225.322131.



Data overview

Time series plots

► Data comparison

Geospatial plots

Data access / API

Spacecraft, Instrument (X axis)

- ISS, DOSTEL1
- ISS, DOSTEL2
- ISS, Lidal
- ISS, REM
- ISS, Liulin-5-1D
- ISS, Liulin-5-2D
- ISS, Liulin-5-3D

Spacecraft, Instrument (Y axis)

- ISS, DOSTEL1
- ISS, DOSTEL2
- ISS, Lidal
- ISS, REM
- ISS, Liulin-5-1D
- ISS, Liulin-5-2D
- ISS, Liulin-5-3D

Measurement

- Total dose rate
- Total flux

Time period

Start: 01 / 01 / 2023, 12:00 AM  
End: 01 / 03 / 2023, 12:00 AM

Time series scale

- Linear
- Log

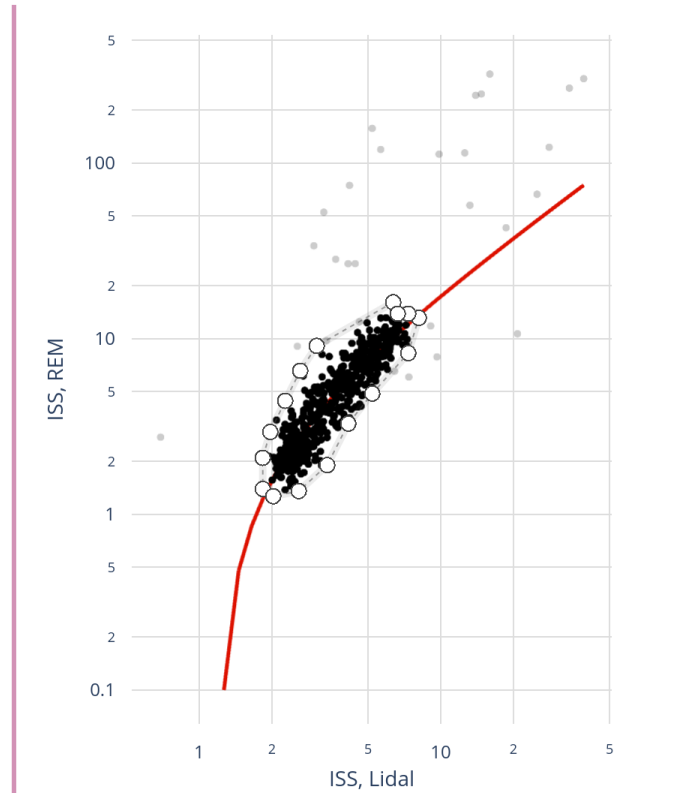
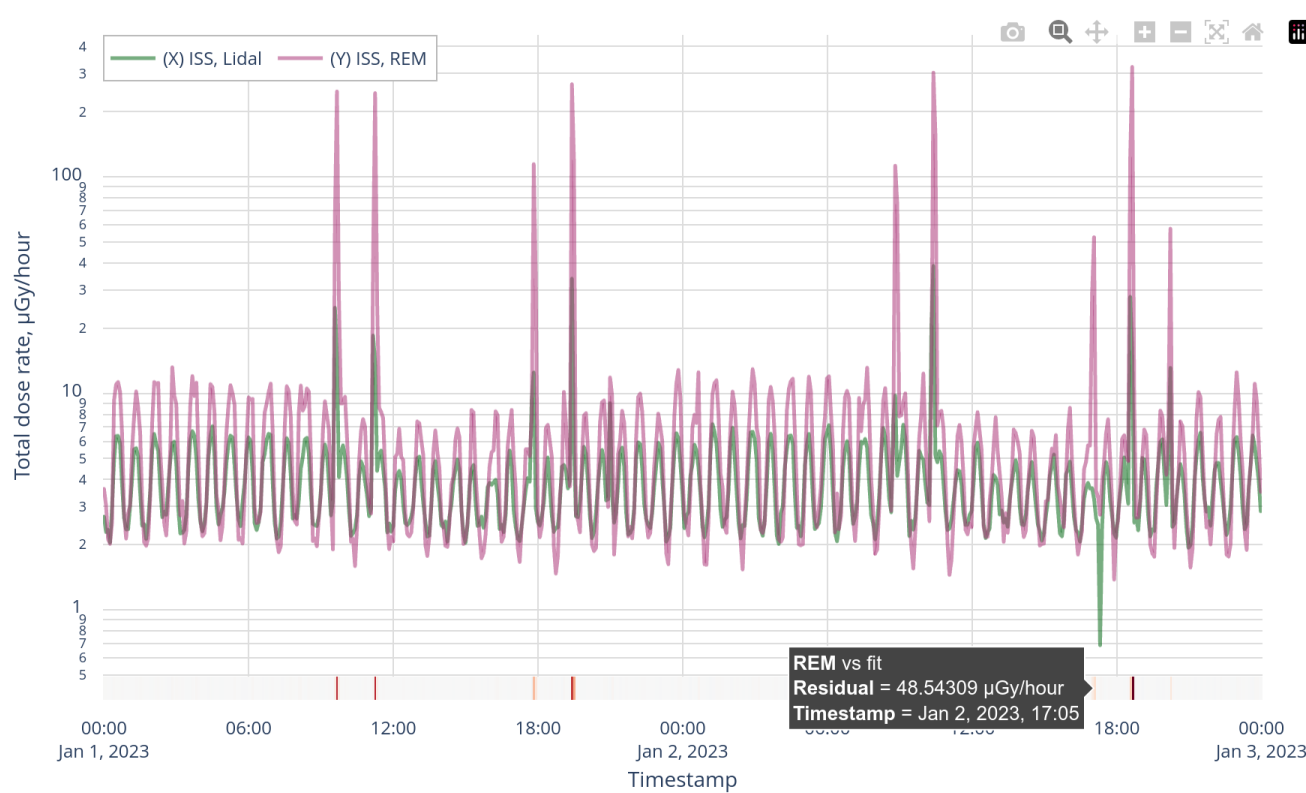
Pair plot scale

- Linear
- Log

Update

Retrieved data

Formats:  
[CSV](#), [TSV](#), [JSON](#), [HTML](#)



📄 In selection mode, double-click anywhere on the plot to remove the selection



Data overview

Time series plots

Data comparison

► Geospatial plots

Data access / API

Spacecraft, Instrument

- ISS, DOSTEL1
- ISS, DOSTEL2
- ISS, Lidal
- ISS, REM
- ISS, Liulin-5-1D
- ISS, Liulin-5-2D
- ISS, Liulin-5-3D

Measurement

- Total dose rate
- Total flux

Time period

Start: 01 / 01 / 2022, 12:00 AM ✕

End: 01 / 01 / 2023, 12:00 AM ✕

Scale

- Linear
- Log

Projection

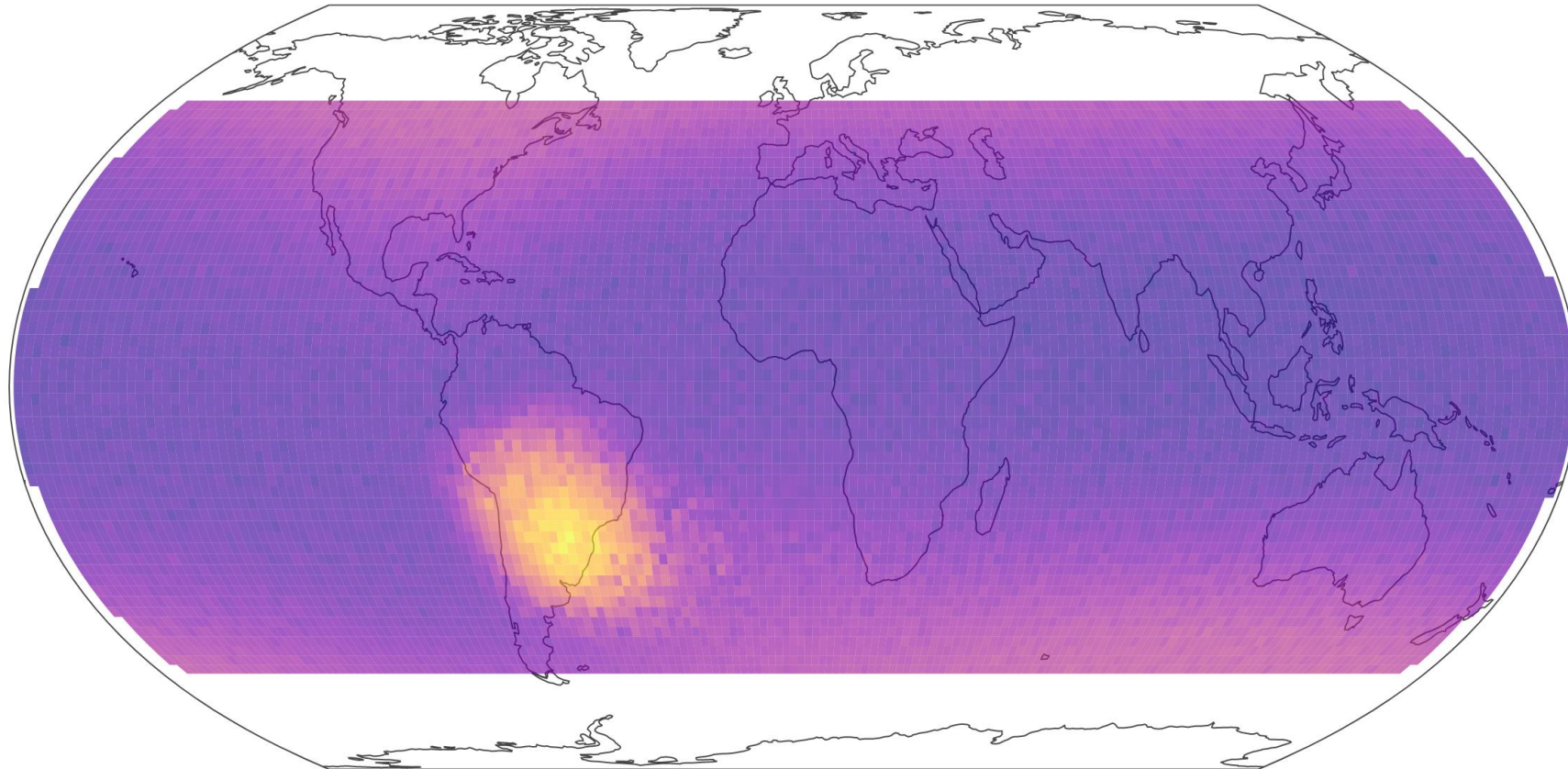
Equal Earth ▾

Update

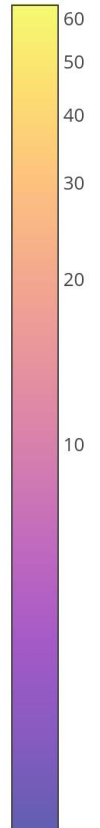
Retrieved data

Formats:

[CSV](#), [TSV](#), [JSON](#), [HTML](#)



Total dose rate (μGy/hour)





- Data overview
- Time series plots
- Data comparison
- Geospatial plots
- Data access / API

Spacecraft, Instrument

- ISS, DOSTEL1
- ISS, DOSTEL2
- ISS, Lidal
- ISS, REM
- ISS, Liulin-5-1D
- ISS, Liulin-5-2D
- ISS, Liulin-5-3D

Measurement

- Total dose rate
- Total flux

Time period

Start:

End:

Scale

- Linear
- Log

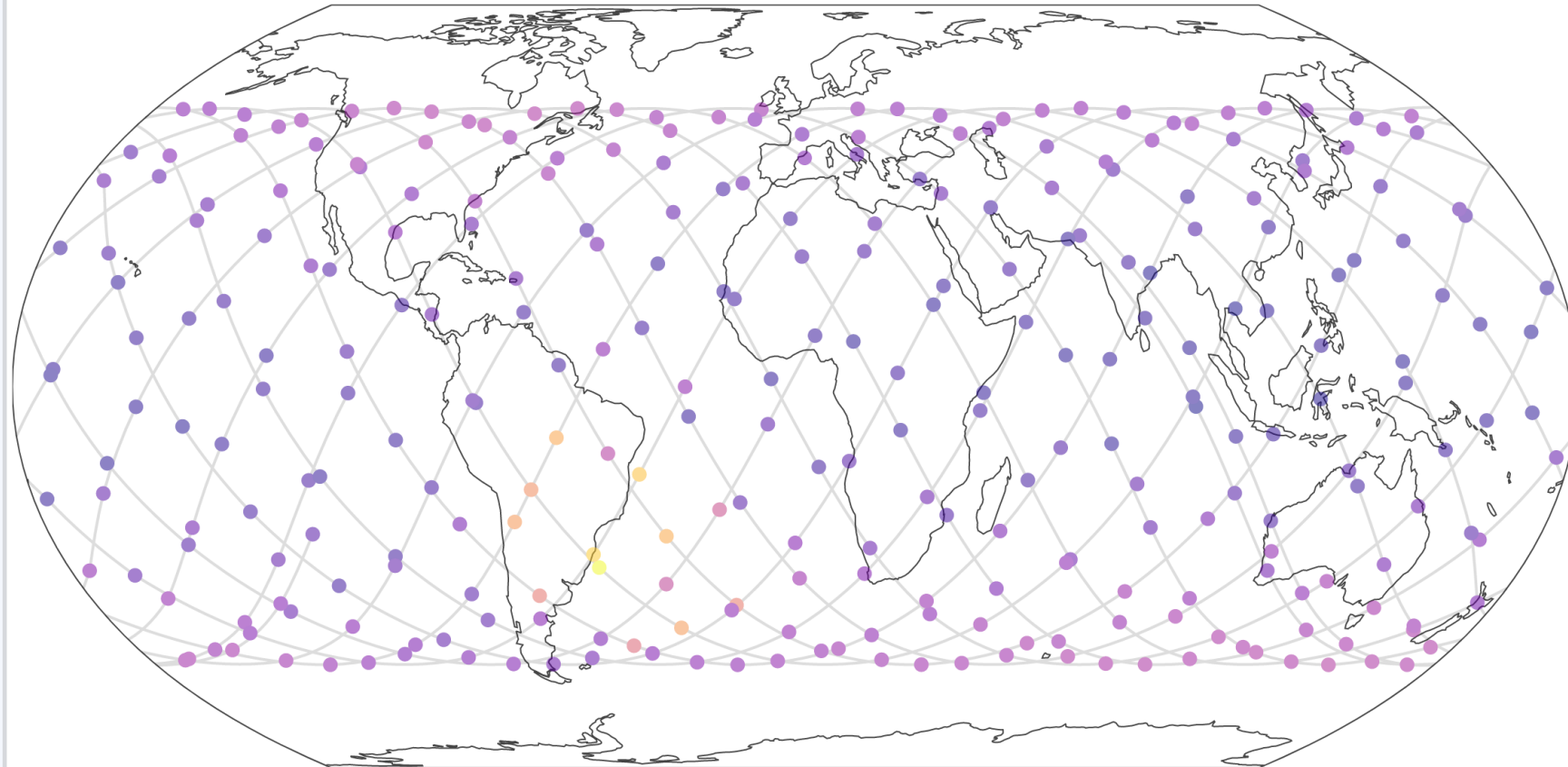
Projection

Update

Retrieved data

Formats:

[CSV](#), [TSV](#), [JSON](#), [HTML](#)



Total dose rate (μGy/hour)

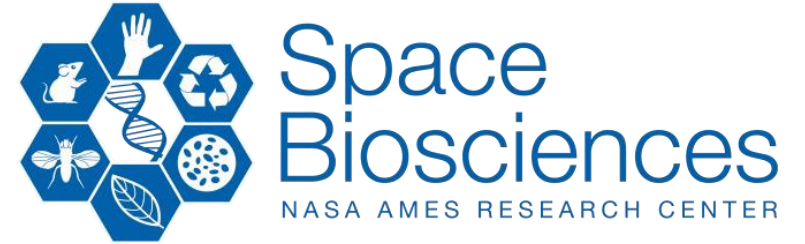




# Acknowledgments

## RadLab Team:

Kirill Grigorev, Jack Miller, Livio Narici, Lauren Sanders, Ana Uriarte Acuna



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OSDR: Open Science Data Repository  
FUNDING: Biological and Physical Sciences

